

A Service Oriented Architecture SOME/IP

Samir Bhagwat

Director [Engg. Services & Consulting]

sbhagwat@intrepidcs.com

Intrepid Control Systems

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What is SOME/IP

An Automotive specific RPC mechanism and underlying Serialization format

- ECU A (Server) can provide a 'function' – a service

- ECU B (Client) can 'consume' that service by requesting methods with right parameters. Note - these parameters can be generic data structures.

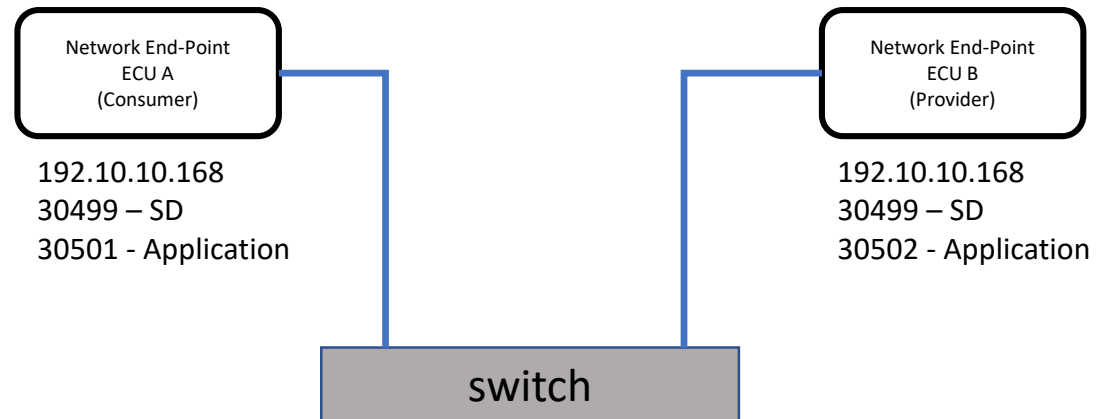
Consumer ECU

- Subscribes to a 'Service'
- Receives Events Notification
- Can Invoke 'Method' e.g. get, set
- Receives Field Notify
- Can send REQ and receive RESP

Provider ECU

- Offers a 'Service' + Endpoint Details
- has Fields , Events
- has methods
- Fields can have getters, setters, notifiers

Scalable Service Oriented Middleware over IP



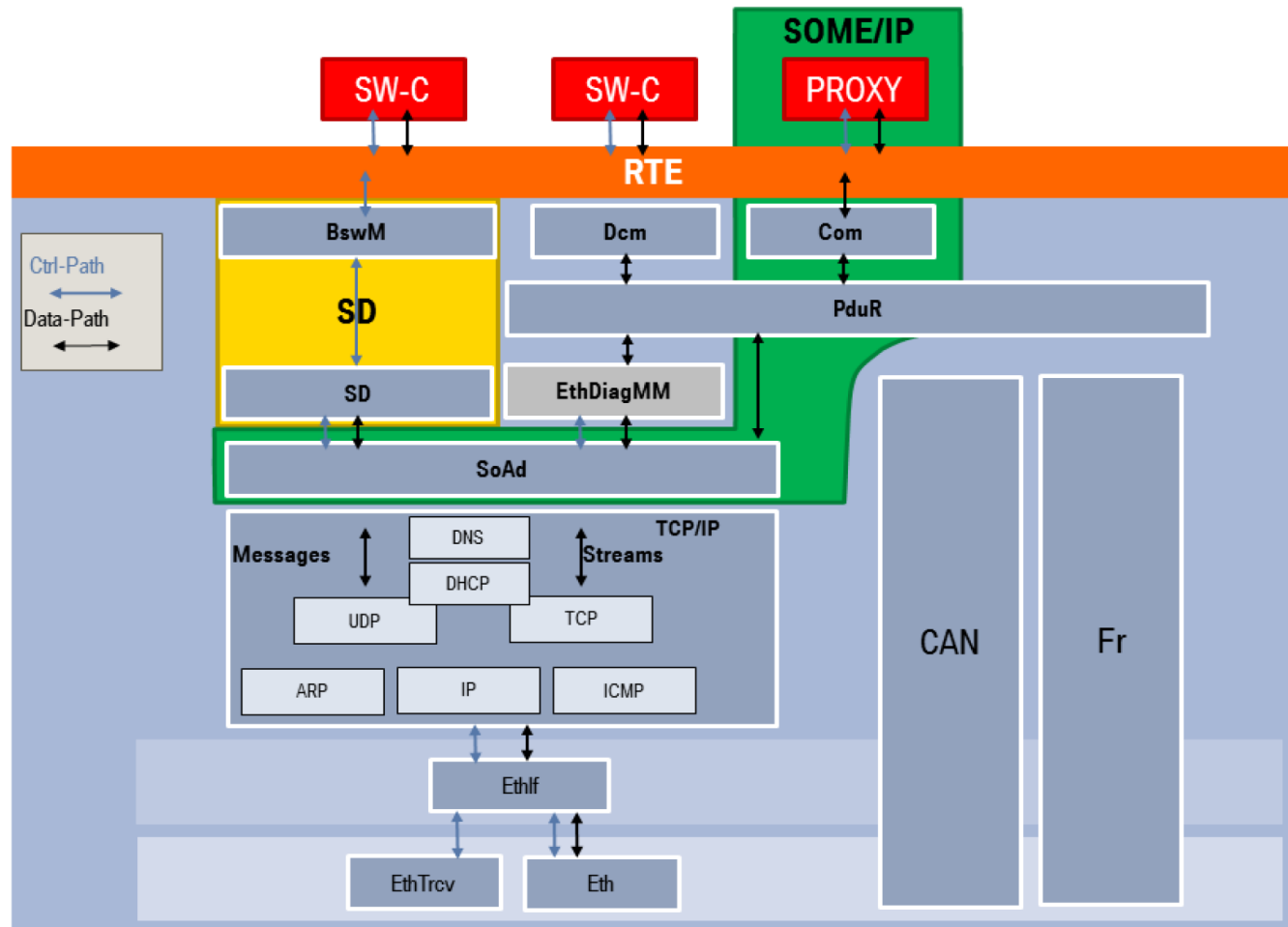
Why SOME/IP

- Classical Signal based (e.g CAN) communication - Insufficient for more complex data communication and control.
- Highly Computation intensive ECU's - can provide needed intelligence to other ECU's when required.
- Advent of Ethernet as In-Vehicle Network – Classical Signal based + Dynamic contract + bandwidth
- Complex Service Interfaces with Methods and Events can be transacted using Ethernet == Service Oriented Middleware Protocol using TCP/UDP over IP

Why SOME/IP

- Add new functions and features to vehicle
- Integration of new capabilities with minimal changes to existing functionality implementation
- Reduced problems of static defined interfaces and data exchange in complex modern architectures
- Enabler for vehicle as part of highly connected and digital world

SOME/IP layer in Autosar ECU Stack



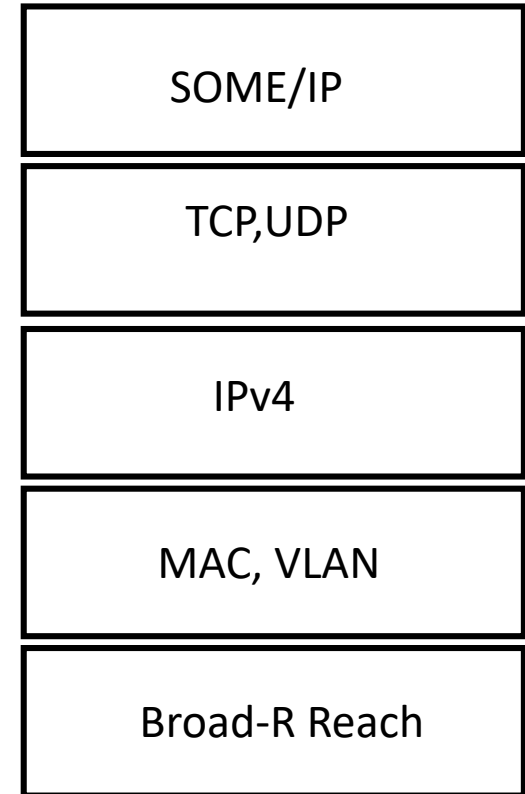
ref: autosar.org

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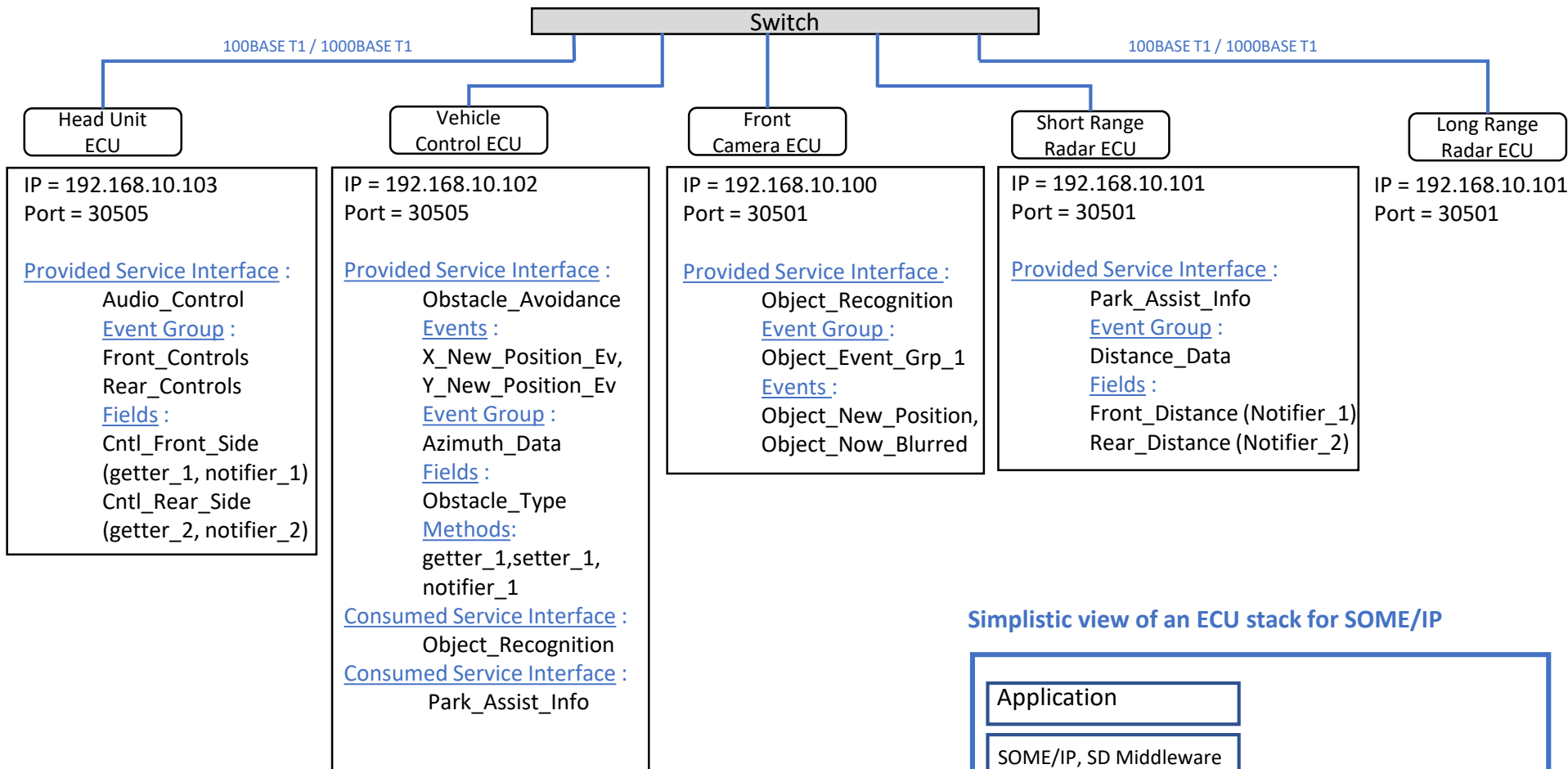
Just Another Middleware ?

Scalable Service Oriented MiddlewarE over IP

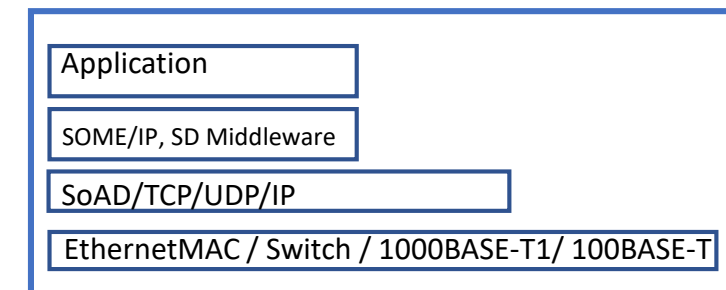
- ✓ Suited for future architectures
- ✓ Described and Specified
- ✓ Testable
- ✓ Can carry Autosar PDUs



Example of In-vehicle SOME/IP based communication



Simplistic view of an ECU stack for SOME/IP



Client
192.168.10.101/30490

Server
192.168.10.100/30490

SOME/IP PUB-SUB Model with SD

Multicast 239.192.255.251

SOME/IP-SD – Find Service

```
+ Entry, Type: FindService, Service: 0x1234
  Length of Options Array: 0
```

SOME/IP-SD – Offer Service

```
+ Entry, Type: OfferService, Service: 0x1234
  Length of Options Array: 12
+ Entry, Type: IPv4 Endpoint, Address: 192.168.10.100, Protocol: UDP, Port: 30509
```

SOME/IP-SD – Subscribe EventGroup

```
+ Entry, Type: SubscribeEventgroup, Service: 0x1234, Eventgroup: 0x4465
  Length of Options Array: 12
+ Entry, Type: IPv4 Endpoint, Address: 192.168.10.101, Protocol: UDP, Port: 46372
```

SOME/IP-SD - Sub – Subscribe EventGroup ACK

```
+ Entry, Type: SubscribeEventgroupAck, Service: 0x1234, Eventgroup: 0x4465
  Length of Options Array: 0
```

SOME/IP UDP Event Payload

























Event Occurred in server

```
+ Internet Protocol Version 4, Source: 192.168.10.100, Destination: 192.168.10.101
- User Datagram Protocol, Source port: 30509, Destination port: 46372
  Source port: 30509
  Destination port: 46372
  Length: 152
  Checksum: 0x4536
```


SOME/IP Messaging

Messages

		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expand	9						Find: ArbId/Header							
	Line	Time (abs/rel)	Tx	Er	ServiceId	InstanceId	MethodId	Type	RequestId	Eventgroup	ReturnCode	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Description
Filter																
	1733	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000003e	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	
	1734	1.437121 s										192.168.10.100		224.0.0.22		
	1735	562.535 ms			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000048		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	Server_ECU_
	1736	0 ns			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000048		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	
	1737	136 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000003f	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	T_Client_ECU
	1738	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000003f	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	
	1739	603 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000003f	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	Server_ECU_
	1740	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000003f	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	
	1741	66.620 ms										192.168.10.100		224.0.0.22		
	1742	1.570108 s										192.168.10.100		224.0.0.22		
	1743	362.886 ms			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000049		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	Server_ECU_
	1744	0 ns			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000049		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	
	1745	130 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000040	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	T_Client_ECU
	1746	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000040	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	
	1747	661 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000040	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	Server_ECU_
	1748	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000040	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	
	1749	6.260 ms										192.168.10.100		224.0.0.22		
	1750	1.830065 s										192.168.10.100		224.0.0.22		
	1751	163.325 ms			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000004a		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	Server_ECU_
	1752	0 ns			0xffff	0x5678	0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x0000004a		E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	239.192.255.251	30490	
	1753	130 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000041	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	T_Client_ECU
	1754	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000041	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.101	30490	192.168.10.100	30490	
	1755	590 μs			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000041	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	Server_ECU_
	1756	0 ns			0xffff		0x100	NOTIFICATION	0x00000041	0x4465	E_OK	192.168.10.100	30490	192.168.10.101	30490	

-    Services
-    Methods
-    Events
-    Fields
-    Event Groups
-    Provided Service Instances
-    Consumed Service Instances
-    Consumed Event Groups

ECUs	Network Endpoints	CAN Clusters	Socket Connection Bundles	Services	Consumed Event Groups	Methods	Events
Name	Event Id	Service Name	Service Id	Data	Parameter		
Ser1_Event1	21	Service_1	1	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type		
Ser1_Event2	22	Service_1	1	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type		
Ser1_Event3	23	Service_1	1	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type		
Ser1_Event4	24	Service_1	1	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type		
Ser1_Event5	25	Service_1	1	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type		
Number of Events : 5							

CAN Frame Triggerings	Network Endpoints	CAN Clusters	Socket Connection Bundles	Services	Consumed Event Groups	Methods		
Name	Method Id	Service Id	Service Name	Is Reliable	Data	Parameter	Direction	
Ser1_Method1	11	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	IN	
Ser1_Method2	12	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt32_Data_Type	IN	
Ser1_Method3	13	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	IN	
Ser1_Method4	14	1	Service_1	False	Data_32	UInt32_Data_Type	IN	
field_getter_Ser1_Fi...	50	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt32_Data_Type	OUT	
field_setter_Ser1_Fi...	51	1	Service_1	False	Data_2	UInt8_Data_Type	INOUT	
field_getter_Ser1_Fi...	53	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	OUT	
field_setter_Ser1_Fi...	55	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	INOUT	
field_getter_Ser1_Fi...	56	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	OUT	
field_setter_Ser1_Fi...	57	1	Service_1	False	Data_1	UInt8_Data_Type	INOUT	

Details for "Server_ECU_RPI_To_Multicast_SD_Offer_SID_0x1234_IID_0x5678"

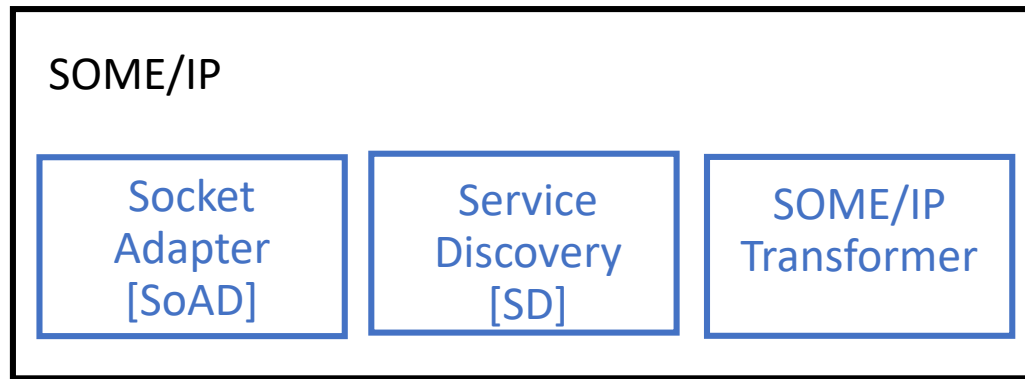
```

+ Message, Network: Ethernet, Length: 98
+ Ethernet, Destination: 01:00:5E:40:FF:FB, Source: Raspberr_19:4A:78 (B8:27:EB:19:4A:78)
+ Internet Protocol Version 4, Source: 192.168.10.100, Destination: 239.192.255.251
+ User Datagram Protocol, Source port: 30490, Destination port: 30490
- SOME/IP, Type: NOTIFICATION
  - Message ID, MessageId: 0xffff8100
    - Service ID: 0xffff
      1... .... = Reserved: True
      .000 0001 0000 0000 = Method ID: 0x100
    Length: 48
  - Request ID, RequestId: 0x00000001
    - Client ID: 0x0000
    - Session ID: 0x0001
    - Protocol Version: 1
    - Interface Version: 1
    - Message Type: NOTIFICATION (0x2)
    - Return Code: E_OK (0x0)
- SOME/IP-SD
  - Flags: 0xC0 (Reboot: True, Unicast: True)
    - Reserved: 0x000000
    - Length of Entries Array: 16
  - Entry, Type: OfferService, Service: 0x1234
    - Type: OfferService (1)
    - Index 1st options: 0
    - Index 2nd options: 0
    - 0001 .... = Number of option 1: 1
    - .... 0000 = Number of option 2: 0
    - Service ID: 0x1234
    - Instance ID: 0x5678
    - Major Version: 0
    - TTL: 3
    - Minor Version: 0
    - Length of Options Array: 12
  - Entry, Type: IPv4 Endpoint, Address: 192.168.10.100, Protocol: UDP, Port: 30509
    - Length: 9
    - Type: IPv4 Endpoint (4)
    - Reserved: 0x00
    - IPv4 Address: 192.168.10.100
    - Reserved: 0x00
    - Layer 4 Protocol: UDP (17)
    - Port Number: 30509
  
```

SOME/IP Messaging Deep Details

01	00	5E	40	FF	FB	B8	27	..^@...'
EB	19	4A	78	08	00	45	00	..Jx..E.
00	54	2D	D3	40	00	01	11	.T-.@...
90	FD	C0	A8	0A	64	EF	C0d..
FF	FB	77	1A	77	1A	00	40	..w.w..@
62	0D	FF	FF	81	00	00	00	b.....
00	30	00	00	00	01	01	01	.0.....
02	00	C0	00	00	00	00	00
00	10	01	00	00	10	12	344
56	78	00	00	00	03	00	00	Vx.....
00	00	00	00	00	0C	00	09
04	00	C0	A8	0A	64	00	11d..
77	2D							w-

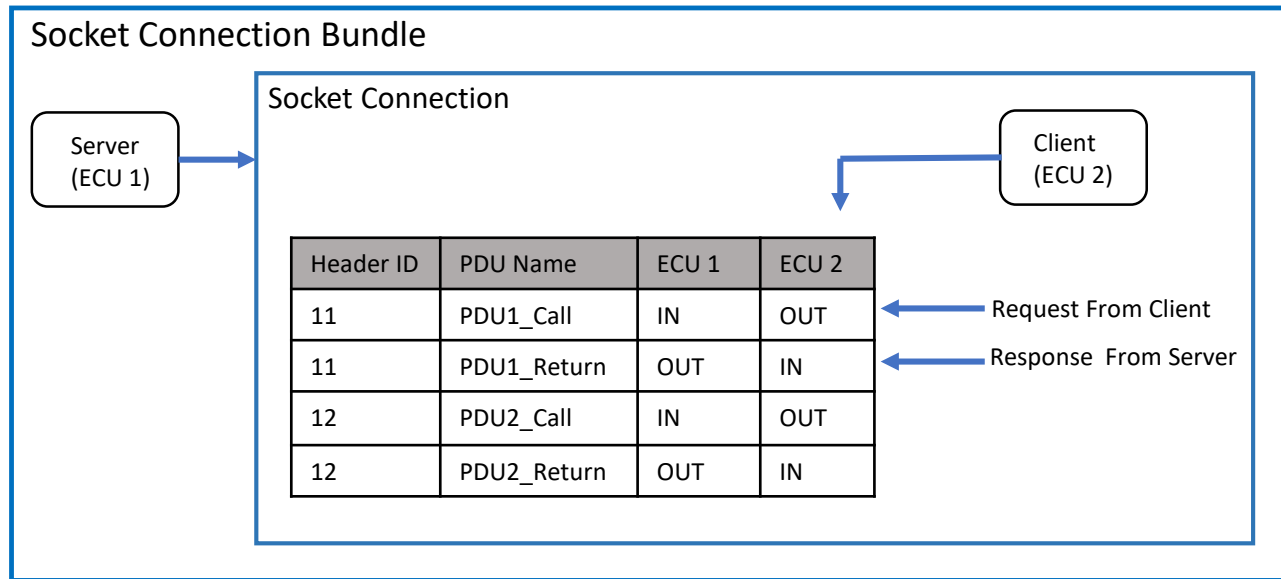
SOME/IP - 3 Primary Components



SOME/IP - Socket Adapter [SoAD]

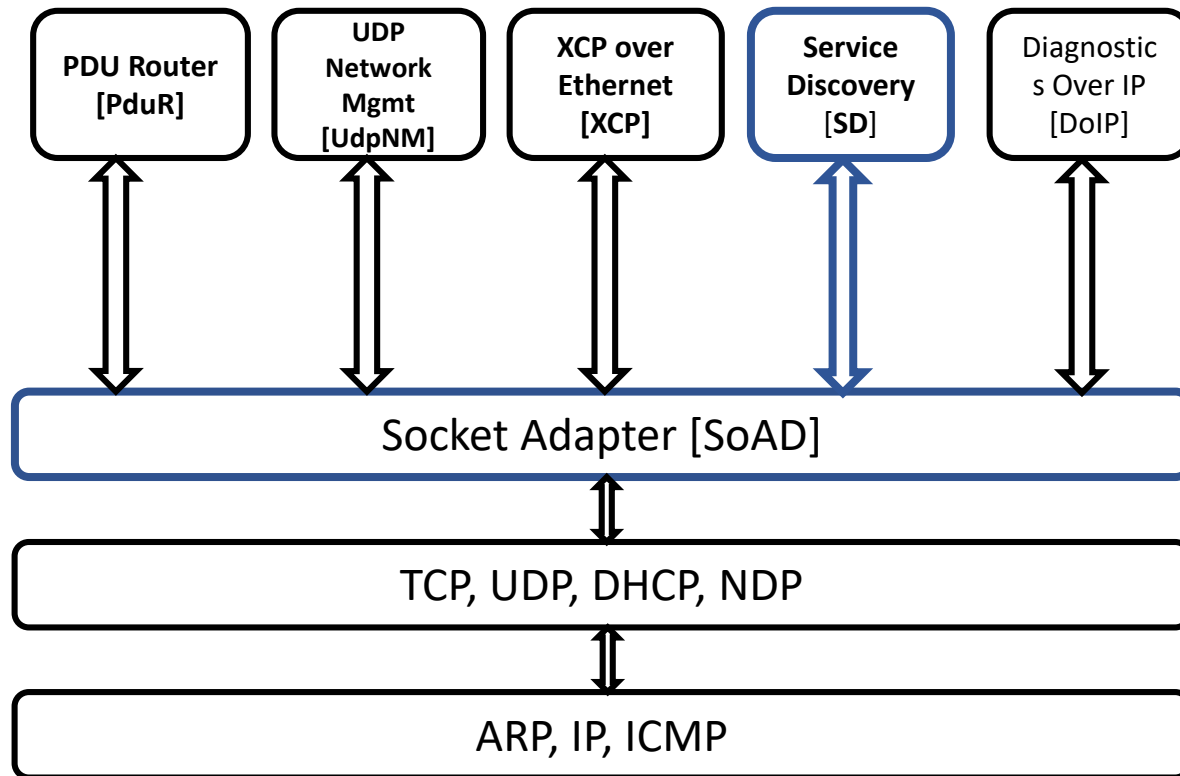
What is it?

- The SoAd Layer enables PDU-based communication via the TCP/IP network.
- AUTOSAR I-PDUs are mapped to socket connections which are configured and maintained by SoAd.
- To use a socket connection for more than one I-PDU a SoAd PDU Header can be added in front of each I-PDU.
- PDU routing groups Manage – Enable/disable routing of PDU's from / to a socket



SOME/IP - Socket Adapter [SoAD] – AUTOSAR MODEL

building block for generic upper layer support



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SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD]

Lets become familiar with some terms...what means what

Term	Description
Service	A functional entity that offers an interface. A logical combination of zero or more methods, zero or more events, and zero or more fields.
Service Instance	A single instance of the Service. Implementation of a service, which can exist more than once in the vehicle and more than once on an ECU
Offer Service	A message entry that declares offer of a Service Instance
Stop Offer	A message entry that declares stopping of a Service Instance
Find Service	A message entry used to find a Service Instance.
Event	A message send by an ECU implementing a Service Instance to an ECU using this Service Instance.
EventGroup	A logical grouping of 1 or more events. An EventGroup is part of a Service.
Field	A field does represent a status and thus has an valid value at all times on which getter, setter and notifier act upon.
Getter/Setter	A Request/Response call that allows Read/Write access to a field.
Method	A method, procedure, function, or subroutine that is called/invoked.
Notification Event	An event message of the notifier of a field.
Notifier	Sends out event message with a new value on change of the value of the field.
Remote Procedure Call (RPC)	A method call from one ECU to another that is transmitted using messages

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SD – Server role

- # Respond to 'Find'
- # Offer a service
- # Take back the offer

SD – Client role

- # Sends 'Find'
- # Listen for Offers
- # Listen for stop offers

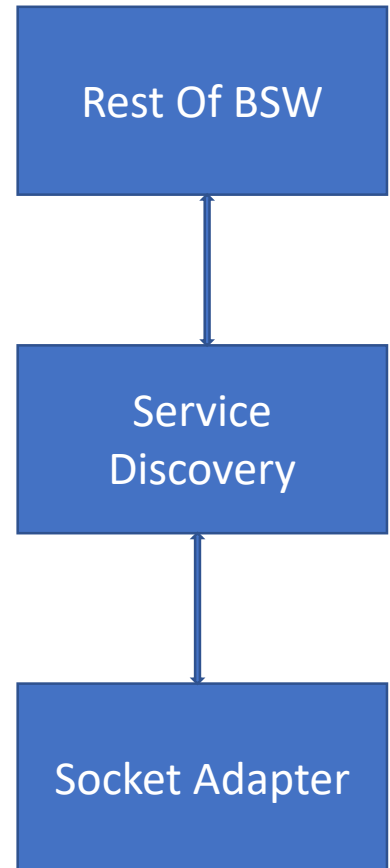
SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD]

Functions –

- Describes Service offered or consumed ,
- Describes Instance of the service
- Describes Event Group ID's
- Transfer of IPV4 End Point Details (TCP or UDP, Port number)
- Receives and Transmits SD messages

Messages (aka Service Discovery 'Entry Types') –

- FindService
- OfferService
- StopServiceOffer
- SubscribeEventgroup
- StopSubscribeEventgroup
- SubscribeEventgroupAck
- SubscribeEventgroupNack

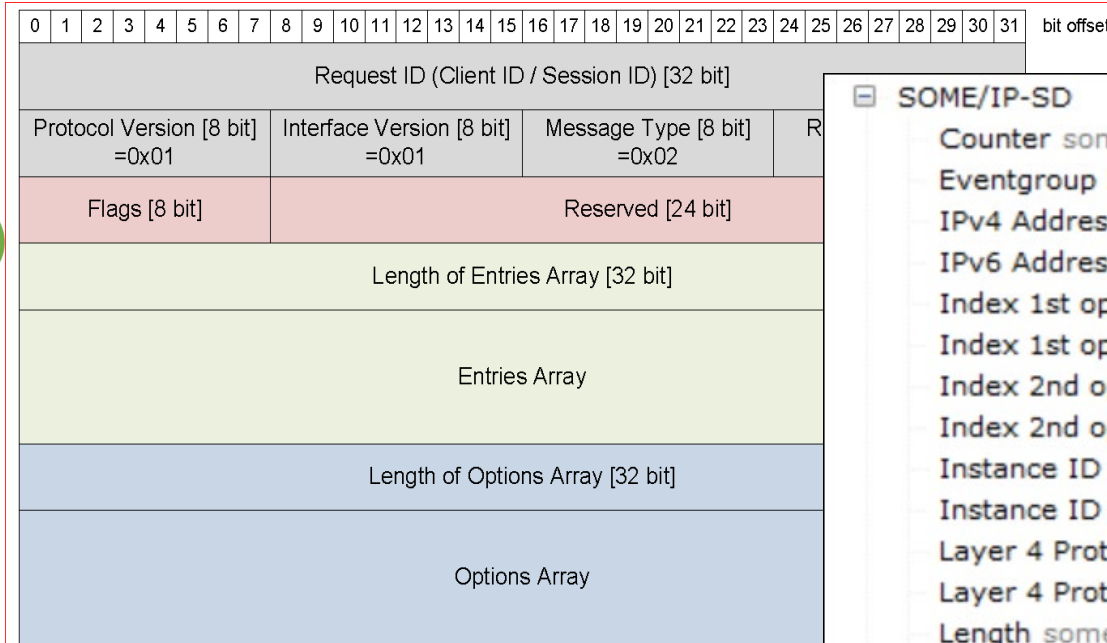


SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD] - Frames

A
(Message
Header Area)

B
(Entries
Array Area)

C
(Options
Array Area)



Autosar specs

SOME/IP-SD

```

Counter someipsd.type2.counter
Eventgroup ID someipsd.type2.eventgroupid
IPv4 Address someipsd.options.ipv4.ipv4address
IPv6 Address someipsd.options.ipv6.ipv6address
Index 1st options someipsd.type1.index1stoptions
Index 1st options someipsd.type2.index1stoptions
Index 2nd options someipsd.type1.index2ndoptions
Index 2nd options someipsd.type2.index2ndoptions
Instance ID someipsd.type1.instanceid
Instance ID someipsd.type2.instanceid
Layer 4 Protocol someipsd.options.ipv4.layer4protocol
Layer 4 Protocol someipsd.options.ipv6.layer4protocol
Length someipsd.options.config.length
Length someipsd.options.ipv4.length
Length someipsd.options.ipv6.length
Length of Entries Array someipsd.entries_length
Length of Options Array someipsd.options_length
Major Version someipsd.type1.majorversion
Major Version someipsd.type2.majorversion
    
```

**Overview of the Service Discovery message format
From AUTOSAR**

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SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD]

Entries Array Entry Format Types

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Type								Index 1st options								Index 2nd options								# of opt 1				# of opt 2			
Service ID																Instance ID															
Major Version								TTL																							
Minor Version																															

↑
Services
Format Type 1 Entry

Fields differ only here

Format Type 2 Entry
Eventgroups ↓

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Type								Index 1st options								Index 2nd options								# of opt 1				# of opt 2			
Service ID																Instance ID															
Major Version								TTL																							
Reserved (0x000)												Counter				Eventgroup ID															

Taken as it is from Autosar specs

SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD]

Entries Array Entry Formats - Type encodings

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Type								Index 1st options								Index 2nd options								# of opt 1				# of opt 2			
Service ID																Instance ID															
Major Version								TTL																							

Taken as it is from Autosar specs

Type = 0x00 encodes “FindService”

Type = 0x01 encodes “OfferService” And “StopOfferService”

Type = 0x06 encodes “SubscribeEventGroup” And “StopSubscribeEventGroup”

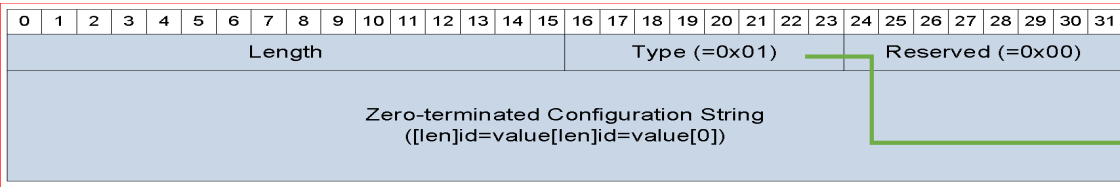
Type = 0x07 encodes “SubscribeEventGroupAck” And “StopSubscribeEventGroupNack”

Type = 0x02, 0x03, 0x04, 0x05 not defined

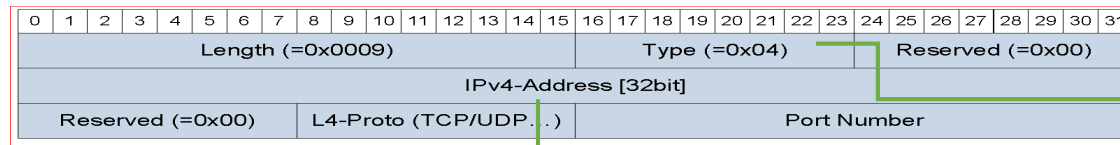
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SOME/IP - Service Discovery [SD]

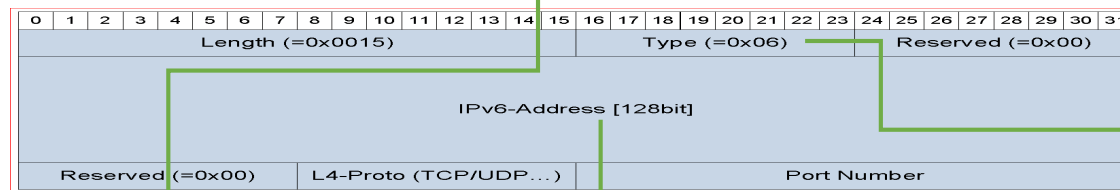
Options Array Field - Transports additional information



Type = 0x01 => option = "Configuration Option"



Type = 0x04 => option = "IPv4 Endpoint Option"



Type = 0x06 => option = "IPv6 Endpoint Option"

Type = 0x14 => option = "IPv4 Multicast Option"

Type = 0x16 => option = "IPv6 Multicast Option"

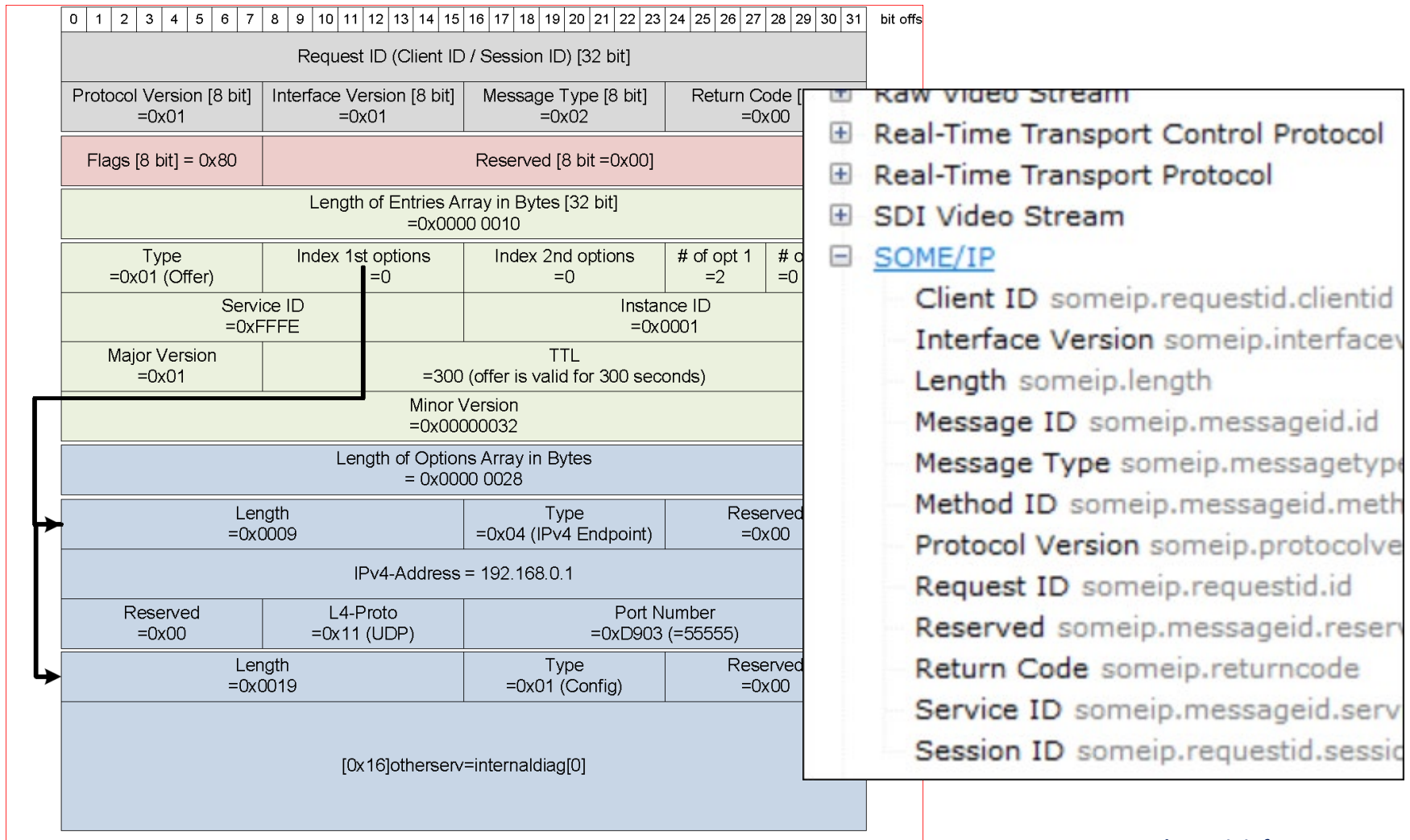
Note that length of IP address is 32 bits for IPv4 options and 128 bits for IPv6 Options

Options related to SD implementation itself

Type = 0x24 => option = "IPv4 SD Endpoint Option"

Type = 0x26 => option = "IPv6 SD Endpoint Option"

SOME/IP Protocol – Message

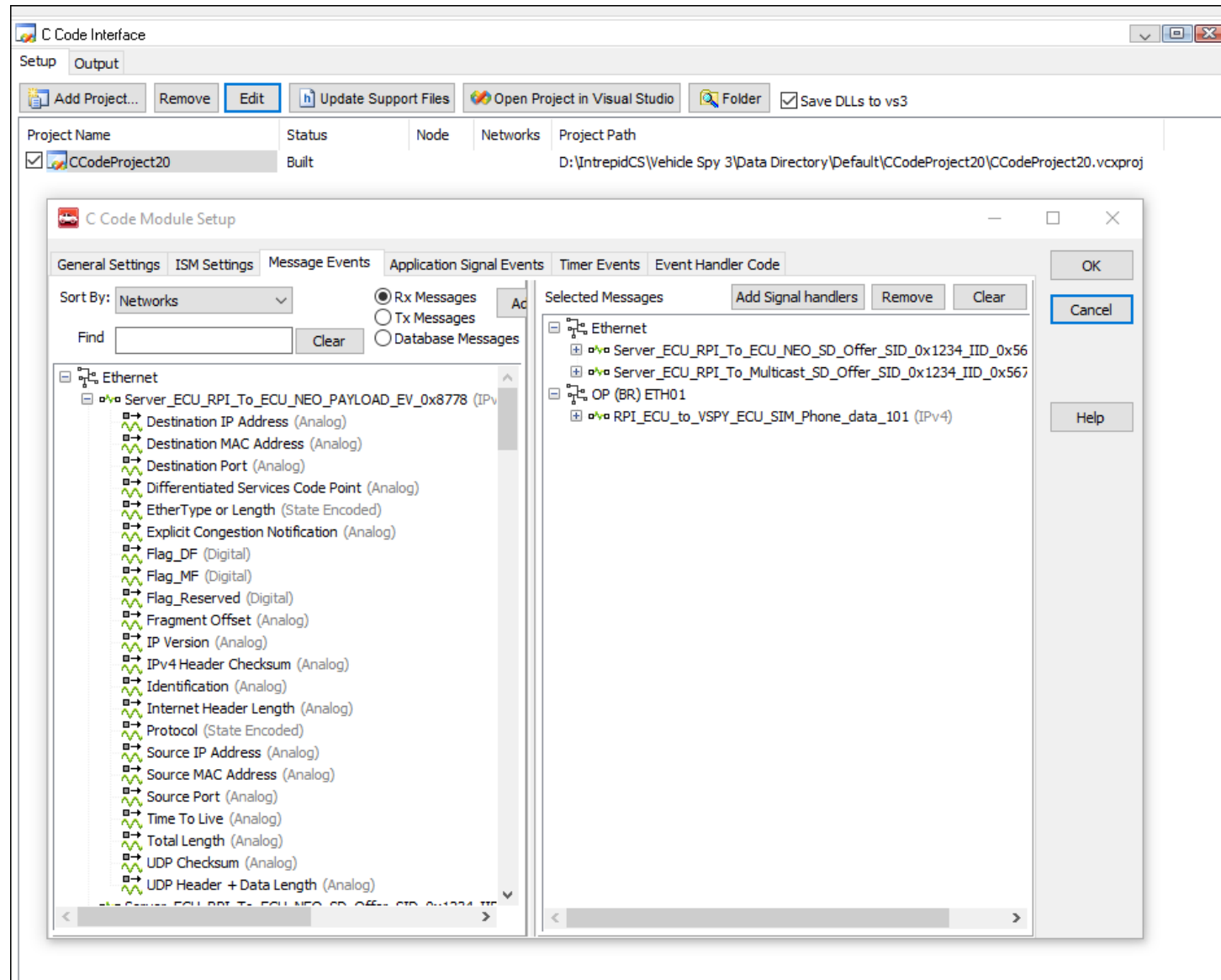


Taken as it is from Autosar specs

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SOME/IP VehicleSpy Advanced Scripting Support

CCIF = C Code
Interface
FB = Function Blocks



SOME/IP

VehicleSpy Advanced Scripting Support

CCIF = C Code Interface
FB = Function Blocks

```
void SpyMsg_MG_Server_ECU_RPI_To_Multicast_SD_Offer_SID_0x1234_IID_0x5678_Ethernet(MG_
{
    // TODO: Add Event Code
    double someip_temp;
    int temp = 0;

    temp = MG_Server_ECU_RPI_To_Multicast_SD_Offer_SID_0x1234_IID_0x5678_Ethernet_GetC

    Printf("udp.dstport: %x\n", (unsigned int)someip_temp);

    temp = MG_Server_ECU_RPI_To_Multicast_SD_Offer_SID_0x1234_IID_0x5678_Ethernet_GetC

    Printf("someip.messageid.serviceid: %x\n", (unsigned int)someip_temp);

    temp = MG_Server_ECU_RPI_To_Multicast_SD_Offer_SID_0x1234_IID_0x5678_Ethernet_GetC

    Printf("someipsd.type1.serviceid: %x\n", (unsigned int)someip_temp);
}
```

```
void Spy_Main()
{
    // TODO: Add code here to run every time Spy is run
    do
    {
        std::list<std::vector<char>> toProcess;

        {
            std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lk(dataMutex);

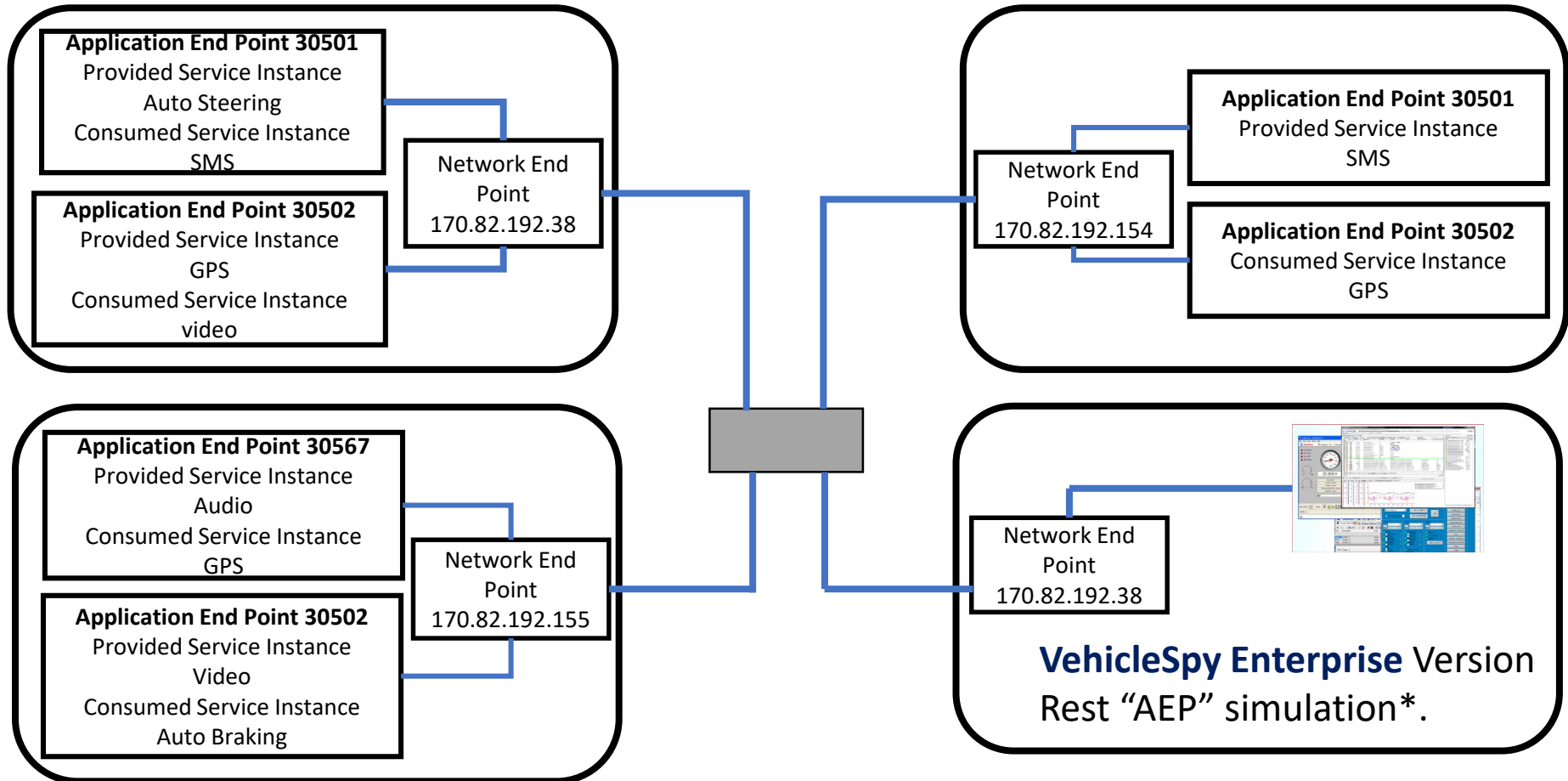
            if (wakeup.wait_for(lk, std::chrono::milliseconds(100)) == std::cv_status::no_tim

                while (!data.empty())
                {
                    toProcess.emplace_back(std::move(data.front()));
                    data.pop_front();
                }
            else
            {
                continue;
            }
        }

        std::vector<char> temp; /* only one name or one number */
        unsigned int idx2 = 0;
        std::wstring_convert <std::codecvt_utf8_utf16 <wchar_t>, wchar_t> cv;

        {
            for (auto& process : toProcess)
            {
                for (unsigned i = 0; i < process.size(); i++)
                {
                    if (process.at(i) != 0x20)
                    {
                        if (temp.size() <= 32) /* in case the space char is not in array */
                        {
                            temp.push_back(process.at(i));
                        }
                        else
                        {
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```


VehicleSpy Enterprise for Ethernet and SOME/IP



Intrepid Tools Support for SOME/IP

- Intrepid SW **VehicleSpy** – Powerful bus analysis
- Intrepid SW **EEA COM** – Create, Edit, View SOME/IP Ethernet clusters
- Intrepid HW **RAG GALAXY & RAD STAR 2** –
Multi 100BASE T1, 1000BASE T1

SOME/IP Updates and latest

AUTOSAR Classical ARXML Standard 4.3.0

ASAM MCD NET

FIBEX Standard 4.1.1

Adaptive AUTOSAR

ARA::COM API

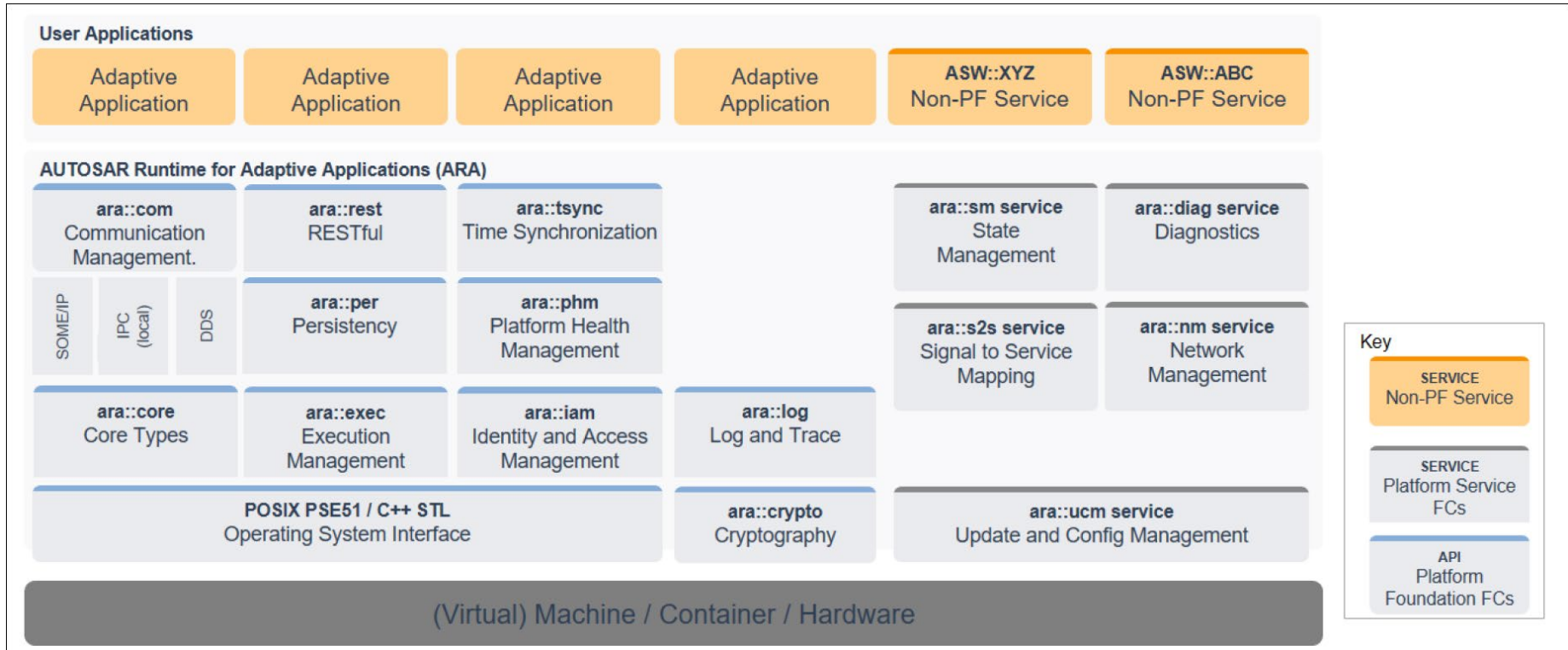
SOME/IP as integral part

Released 2016-11-30 in AUTOSAR 4.3.0 –
SOME/IP Transport Protocol

Segment SOME/IP packets which do not fit
into 1 single UDP packet

Adaptive Autosar

Ara::com – CM – Communications management



Ref: autosar.org

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Thanks!

Hope you enjoyed learning
SOME/IP concepts